



1-1-1995

The Commerce of Surrogate Motherhood: A Selected Interdisciplinary Bibliography

Evelyn Posamentier

University of the Pacific; McGeorge School of Law

Sue Welsh

University of the Pacific; McGeorge School of Law

Follow this and additional works at: <https://scholarlycommons.pacific.edu/mlr>



Part of the [Law Commons](#)

Recommended Citation

Evelyn Posamentier & Sue Welsh, *The Commerce of Surrogate Motherhood: A Selected Interdisciplinary Bibliography*, 26 PAC. L. J. 147 (1995).

Available at: <https://scholarlycommons.pacific.edu/mlr/vol26/iss2/4>

This Article is brought to you for free and open access by the Journals and Law Reviews at Scholarly Commons. It has been accepted for inclusion in McGeorge Law Review by an authorized editor of Scholarly Commons. For more information, please contact mgibney@pacific.edu.

**The Commerce of Surrogate Motherhood:
A Selected Interdisciplinary Bibliography**

Evelyn Posamentier* and Sue Welsh**

Books and Monographs

Alpern, Kenneth D., ed., **THE ETHICS OF REPRODUCTIVE TECHNOLOGY** (New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 1992)

Anderson, Elizabeth, **VALUE IN ETHICS AND ECONOMICS** (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1993)

Andrews, Kenneth R. and Donald K. David, eds., **ETHICS IN PRACTICE: MANAGING THE MORAL CORPORATION** (Boston, MA: Harvard Bus. School Press, 1989)

Andrews, Lori, **BETWEEN STRANGERS: SURROGATE MOTHERS, EXPECTANT FATHERS, AND BRAVE NEW BABIES** (New York, NY: Harper & Row, 1989)

Bartels, Dianne M., ed., **BEYOND BABY M: ETHICAL ISSUES IN NEW REPRODUCTIVE TECHNOLOGIES** (Clifton, NJ: Humana Press, 1990)

Bartlett, Katharine T., **GENDER AND LAW: THEORY, DOCTRINE, COMMENTARY** (Boston, MA: Little, Brown, 1993)

Beauchamp, Tom L. and LeRoy Walters, eds., **CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN BIOETHICS**, 4th ed., (Belmont, CA: Wadsworth, 1994)

California Legislature, Joint Committee on Surrogate Parenting, **COMMERCIAL AND NONCOMMERCIAL SURROGATE PARENTING: A REPORT TO THE CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE FROM THE JOINT COMMITTEE ON SURROGATE PARENTING** (Sacramento, CA: Joint Publications, 1990)

* M.A., M.L.S. Reference Librarian at University of the Pacific, McGeorge School of Law.
** B.A., M.S.L.S., Reader Services Librarian at University of the Pacific, McGeorge School of Law.

1995 / The Commerce of Surrogate Motherhood

Chapman, John N. and J. Roland Pennock, eds., **MARKETS AND JUSTICE** (New York, NY: New York University Press, 1989)

Chesler, Phyllis, **SACRED BOND: THE LEGACY OF *BABY M.*** (New York, NY: Random House, 1988)

Cohen, Sherrill and Nadine Taub eds., **A LAWMAKER'S GUIDE TO REPRODUCTIVE FREEDOMS—A REVIEW OF REPRODUCTIVE LAWS FOR THE 1990S** (Clifton, NJ: Humana Press, 1989)

Congress of the U.S., Office of Technology Assessment, **INFERTILITY, MEDICAL AND SOCIAL CHANGES** (Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1988)

Corea, Genovetta, **THE MOTHER MACHINE: REPRODUCTIVE TECHNOLOGIES FROM ARTIFICIAL INSEMINATION TO ARTIFICIAL WOMBS** (New York, NY: Harper & Row, 1985)

Feinman, Clarice, ed., **THE CRIMINALIZATION OF A WOMAN'S BODY** (New York, NY: Haworth Press, 1992)

Field, Martha A., **SURROGATE MOTHERHOOD** (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1988)

Fox, Robin, **REPRODUCTION AND SUCCESSION: STUDIES IN ANTHROPOLOGY, LAW AND SOCIETY** (New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publications, 1992)

Gostin, Larry, ed., **SURROGATE MOTHERHOOD: POLITICS & PRIVACY** (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1990)

Keane, Noel P. with Dennis L. Breo, **THE SURROGATE MOTHER** (New York, NY: Everest House, 1981)

Kimbrell, Andrew, **THE HUMAN BODY SHOP: THE ENGINEERING AND MARKETING OF LIFE** (San Francisco, CA: HarperCollins, 1993)

Landau, Elaine, **BLACK MARKET ADOPTION AND THE SALE OF CHILDREN** (New York, NY: F. Watts, 1990)

Lauritzen, Paul, **PURSuing PARENTHOOD: ETHICAL ISSUES IN ASSISTED REPRODUCTION** (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1993)

Macklin, Ruth, **SURROGATES AND OTHER MOTHERS: THE DEBATES OVER ASSISTED REPRODUCTION** (Philadelphia, PA: Temple University Press, 1994)

Morgan, Derek, *SURROGACY AND THE MORAL ECONOMY* (Brookfield, VT: Ashgate Publishing Co., 1994)

New Jersey Task Force on New Reproductive Practices, *POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS ON SURROGACY, APPROVED IN PRINCIPLE BY THE NEW JERSEY BIOETHICS COMMISSION* (1989)

Overall, Christine, *HUMAN REPRODUCTION: PRINCIPLES, PRACTICES, POLICIES* (Toronto, CAN: Oxford University Press, 1993)

_____, *ETHICS AND HUMAN REPRODUCTION: A FEMINIST ANALYSIS* (New York, NY: Routledge, 1987)

Pateman, Carole, *THE SEXUAL CONTRACT* (Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 1988)

Posner, Richard A., *SEX AND REASON* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1992)

_____, *ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF LAW*, 3d ed. (Boston, MA: Little Brown, 1986)

Pretorius, Deiderika, *SURROGATE MOTHERHOOD: A WORLDWIDE VIEW OF THE ISSUES* (Springfield, IL: CC Thomas, 1994)

Rae, Scott B., *THE ETHICS OF COMMERCIAL SURROGATE MOTHERHOOD: BRAVE NEW FAMILIES?* (Westport, CT: Greenwood Publishing, 1993)

Ragone, Helena, *SURROGATE MOTHERHOOD: CONCEPTION IN THE HEART* (Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1994)

Raymond, Janice G., *WOMEN AS WOMBS: REPRODUCTIVE TECHNOLOGIES AND THE BATTLE OVER WOMEN'S FREEDOM* (San Francisco, CA: HarperSan Francisco, 1993)

Richardson, Herbert, ed., *ON THE PROBLEM OF SURROGATE PARENTHOOD: ANALYZING THE BABY M CASE* (Lewiston, NY: Edwin Mellen Press, 1987)

Robertson, John A., *CHILDREN OF CHOICE: FREEDOM AND THE NEW REPRODUCTIVE TECHNOLOGIES* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1994)

Rothman, Barbara Katz, *RECREATING MOTHERHOOD: IDEOLOGY AND TECHNOLOGY IN A PATRIARCHAL SOCIETY* (New York, NY: W.W. Norton, 1989)

1995 / The Commerce of Surrogate Motherhood

Schwartz, Lita L., *ALTERNATIVES TO INFERTILITY: IS SURROGACY THE ANSWER?* (New York, NY: Brunner-Mazel, 1991)

Shalev, Carmel, *BIRTH POWER: THE CASE FOR SURROGACY* (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1989)

Shannon, Thomas A., *SURROGATE MOTHERHOOD: THE ETHICS OF USING HUMAN BEINGS* (New York, NY: Crossroads, 1988)

Singer, Peter and Deane Wells, *MAKING BABIES: THE NEW SCIENCE AND ETHICS OF CONCEPTION* (New York, NY: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1985)

Superior Court of New Jersey, Chancery Division, Family Part, Bergen County, *BABY M CASE: THE COMPLETE TRIAL TRANSCRIPTS* (DOCKET NO. FM-25324-86E (217 N.J. SUPER. 313 (1987))) (Buffalo, NY: W.S. Hein, 1988)

Titmuss, Richard, *THE GIFT RELATIONSHIP: FROM HUMAN BLOOD TO SOCIAL POLICY* (New York, NY: Pantheon, 1963)

Warnock, Dame Mary, *REPORT TO THE COMMITTEE OF INQUIRY INTO HUMAN FERTILIZATION AND EMBRYOLOGY* (London: United Kingdom Department of Health and Social Security, July 1984)

Whiteford, Linda M. and Marilyn L. Poland, eds., *NEW APPROACHES TO HUMAN REPRODUCTION: SOCIAL AND ETHICAL DIMENSIONS* (Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1989)

Legal Literature

Allen, Anita L., *Privacy, Surrogacy, and the Baby M Case (Colloquy: In re Baby M)*, 76 GEO. L.J. 1759 (1988)

Altman, Scott, *(Com)modifying Experience (Symposium on Biomedical Technology and Health Care: Social and Conceptual Transformations)*, 65 S. CAL. L. REV. 293 (1991)

Andrews, Lori B. and Lisa Douglass, *Alternative Reproduction (Symposium on Biomedical Technology and Health Care: Social and Conceptual Transformations)*, 65 S. CAL. L. REV. 623 (1991)

Areen, Judith, *Baby M Reconsidered (Colloquy: In re Baby M)*, 76 GEO. L.J. 1741 (1988)

Baggish, Mindy Ann, Note, *Surrogate Parenting: What We Can Learn from Our British Counterparts*, 39 CASE W. RES. L. REV. 317 (1989)

Barrad, Catherine M. Valerio, *Genetic Information and Property Theory*, 87 NW. U. L. REV. 1037 (1992)

Bartlett, Katharine T., *Re-Expressing Parenthood*, 98 YALE L.J. 293 (1988)

Bezanson, Randall P., Sheldon F. Kurts, and Beverly Hovenkamp, *Model Act: Model Human Reproductive Technologies and Surrogacy Act*, 72 IOWA L. REV. 943 (1987)

Bray, Michelle Bourianoff, Note, *Personalizing Personalty: Toward a Property Right in Human Bodies*, 69 TEX. L. REV. 209 (1990)

Bussel, Karen A., *Adventures in Babysitting—Gestational Surrogate Mother Tort-Liability*, 41 DUKE L.J. 661 (1991)

Capron, Alexander Morgan, *Biomedical Technology and Health Care: Transforming Our World (Symposium on Biomedical Technology and Health Care: Social and Conceptual Transformations)*, 65 S. CAL. L. REV. 1 (1991)

_____, and Margaret Jane Radin, *Choosing Family Law Over Contract Law as a Paradigm for Surrogate Motherhood (Forum on Surrogate Motherhood: Politics and Privacy)*, 16 L. MED. & HEALTH CARE 34 (1988)

_____, *Alternative Birth Technologies: Legal Challenges*, 20 U.C. DAVIS L. REV. 679 (1987)

Cass, Ronald A., *Coping With Life, Law, and Markets: A Comment on Posner and the Law-and-Economics Debate (Forum: Adoption and Market Theory)*, 67 B.U. L. REV. 73 (1987)

Cohen, Barbara, *Surrogate Mothers—Whose Baby Is It?*, 10 AM. J.L. & MED. 243 (1984)

Cohen, Jane Maslow, *Posnerism, Pluralism, Pessimism (Forum: Adoption and Market Theory)*, 67 B.U. L. REV. 105 (1987)

Coleman, Michele N., Note, *Embryo Transplant, Parental Conflict, and Reproductive Freedom: A Prospective Analysis of Issues and Arguments Created by Forthcoming Technology*, 15 HOFSTRA L. REV. 609 (1987)

Cunningham, Keith J., Comment, *Surrogate Mother Contracts: Analysis of a Remedial Quagmire*, 37 EMORY L.J. 721 (1988)

Dickson, Janet Hopkins, *The Emerging Rights of Adoptive Parents: Substance or Specter?*, 38 UCLA L. REV. 917 (1991)

Dolgin, Janet L., *Just A Gene: Judicial Assumptions About Parenthood*, 40 UCLA L. REV. 637 (1993)

_____, *Status and Contract in Surrogate Motherhood—An Illumination of the Surrogacy Debate*, 38 BUFF. L. REV. 515 (1990)

Eggen, Jean Macciaroli, *The “Orwellian Nightmare” Reconsidered: A Proposed Regulatory Framework for the Advanced Reproductive Technologies*, 25 GA. L. REV. 625 (1991)

Feinerman, James V., *A Comparative Look at Surrogacy (Colloquy: In re Baby M)*, 76 GEO. L.J. 1837 (1988)

Flaherty, James T., *Enforcement of Surrogate Mother Contracts: Case Law, the Uniform Acts, and State and Federal Legislation*, 36 CLEV. ST. L. REV. 223 (1988)

Frankel, Tamar and Francis M. Miller, *The Inapplicability of Market Theory to Adoptions (Forum: Adoption and Market Theory)*, 67 B.U. L. REV. 99 (1987)

Greco, Paul J., *Parental Guidance Suggested—A Proposal for Regulating Surrogate Parenthood*, 22 COLUM. J.L. & SOC. PROBS. 115 (1989)

Hill, John Lawrence, *What Does it Mean to Be a “Parent”? The Claims of Biology as the Basis for Parental Rights*, 66 N.Y.U. L. REV. 353 (1991)

Jackson, Vicki C., *Baby M and the Question of Parenthood (Colloquy: In re Baby M)*, 76 GEO. L.J. 1811 (1988)

Katz, Avi, *Surrogate Motherhood and the Baby Selling Laws*, 20 COLUM. J.L. & SOC. PROBS. 1 (1986)

Krimmel, Herbert T., *Can Surrogate Parenting Be Stopped? An Inspection of the Constitutional and Pragmatic Aspects of Authorizing Surrogate Mother Arrangements*, 27 VAL. U. L. REV. 1 (1992)

Landes, Elizabeth M. and Richard A. Posner, *The Economics of the Baby Shortage*, 7 J. LEGAL STUD. 323 (1978)

Levitt, Jamie, *Biology, Technology and Genealogy: A Proposed Uniform Surrogacy Legislation*, 25 COLUM. J.L. & SOC. PROBS. 451 (1992)

Lieber, Katherine B., Note, *Selling the Womb: Can the Feminist Critique of Surrogacy Be Answered?*, 68 IND. L.J. 205 (1992)

Mack, Eric, *Dominoes and the Fear of Commodification*, in *MARKETS AND JUSTICE*, John N. Chapman and J. Roland Pennock, eds. (New York, NY: New York University Press, 1989)

Macklin, Ruth, *Is There Anything Wrong with Surrogate Motherhood? An Ethical Analysis (Forum on Surrogate Motherhood: Politics and Privacy)*, 16 L. MED. & HEALTH CARE 57 (1988)

Morgan, Derek, *Making Motherhood Male—Surrogacy and the Moral Economy of Women*, 12 J.L. & SOC'Y 219 (1985)

Narveson, Jan, *The Justice of the Market: Comments on Gray and Radin*, in *MARKETS AND JUSTICE*, John N. Chapman and J. Roland Pennock, eds. (New York, NY: New York University Press, 1989)

National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws, *Uniform Status of Children of Assisted Conception Act, approved in 1988*, in 9B UNIFORM LAWS ANNOTATED, Cum. Ann. Pocket Part (1994)

Note, *Rumpelstiltskin Revisited: The Inalienable Rights of Surrogate Mothers*, 99 HARV. L. REV. 1936 (1986)

O'Brien, Shari, *Commercial Conceptions: A Breeding Ground for Surrogacy*, 65 N.C. L. REV. 127 (1986)

Parker, P.J., *Surrogate Motherhood—The Interaction of Litigation, Legislation and Psychiatry*, 5 INT'L J.L. & PSYCHIATRY 341 (1982)

Posner, Richard A., *The Ethics and Economics of Enforcing Contracts of Surrogate Motherhood*, 5 J. CONTEMP. HEALTH L. & POL'Y 21 (1989)

_____, *The Regulation of the Market in Adoptions (Forum: Adoption and Market Theory)*, 67 B.U. L. REV. 59 (1987)

Prichard, J. Robert S., *A Market for Babies? (Symposium: Economic Perspectives on Issues in Family Law)*, 34 U. TORONTO L.J. 341 (1984)

Radin, Margaret Jane, *Lacking a Transformative Social Theory: A Response [to Stephen J. Schnably]*, 45 STAN. L. REV. 409 (1993)

_____, *Reflections on Objectification [response to Scott Altman] (Symposium on Biomedical Technology and Health Care: Social and Conceptual Transformations)*, 65 S. CAL. L. REV. 341 (1991)

_____, *The Pragmatist and the Feminist (Symposium on the Renaissance of Pragmatism in American Legal Thought)*, 63 S. CAL. L. REV. 1699 (1990)

_____, *Justice and the Market Domain*, in *MARKETS AND JUSTICE*, John N. Chapman and J. Roland Pennock, eds. (New York, NY: New York University Press, 1989)

_____, *Market-Inalienability*, 100 HARV. L. REV. 1849 (1987)

_____, *Property and Personhood*, 34 STAN. L. REV. 957 (1982)

Recht, Steven M., Note, "*M*" is Money: *Baby M and the Surrogate Mother Controversy*, 37 AM. U. L. REV. 1013 (1988)

Roberts, Melinda A., *Good Intentions and a Great Divide: Having Babies by Intending Them*, 12 L. & PHIL. 287 (1993)

Robertson, John A., *In the Beginning: The Legal Status of Early Embryos*, 76 VA. L. REV. 437 (1990)

_____, *Embryos, Families, and Procreative Liberty: The Legal Structure of the New Reproduction*, 59 S. CAL. L. REV. 942 (1986)

Russell, Irma S., *Within the Best Interests of the Child—The Factor of Parental Status in Custody Disputes Arising from Surrogacy Contracts*, 27 J. FAM. L. 587 (1989)

Schnably, Stephen J., *Property and Pragmatism: A Critique of Radin's Theory of Property and Personhood*, 45 STAN. L. REV. 347 (1993)

Schneider, Carl E., *Surrogate Motherhood from the Perspective of Family Law*, 13 HARV. J.L. & PUB. POL'Y 125 (1990)

Schuck, Peter H., *Some Reflections on the Baby M Case (Colloquy: In re Baby M)*, 76 GEO. L.J. 1793 (1988)

Schwartz, Maria E., *How Technology Has Affected the Legal System: Great Expectations: The Surrogacy Debate Continues*, 34 HOW. L.J. 169 (1991)

Serratelli, Arthur, *Surrogate Motherhood Contracts: Should the British or Canadian Model Fill the U.S. Legislative Vacuum?*, 26 GEO. WASH. J. INT'L L. & ECON. 633 (1993)

Shultz, Marjorie Maguire, *Reproductive Technology and Intent-Based Parenthood: An Opportunity for Gender Neutrality*, 1990 WIS. L. REV. 297, (1990)

Smith, Brent P., *Anna J. v. Mark C.—Proof of the Imminent Need for Surrogate Motherhood Regulation*, 30 J. FAM. L. 493 (1992)

Spann, Girardeau A., *Baby M and the Cassandra Problem (Colloquy: In re Baby M)*, 76 GEO. L.J. 1719 (1988)

Special Projects: Legal Rights and Issues Surrounding Conception, Pregnancy, and Birth (Special Projects Editors: Hutton Brown, Miram Dent, L. Mark Dyer, Cherie Fuzzell, Anita Gifford, Sam Griffin, A. G. Kasselberg, M.D., Jayne Workman, and Melanie L. Cooper) 39 VAND. L. REV. 497 (1986)

Strasser, Mark, *Parental Rights Terminations: On Surrogate Reasons and Surrogacy Policies*, 60 TENN. L. REV. 135 (1992)

Suh, Maurice M., *Surrogate Motherhood—An Argument for Denial of Specific Performance*, 22 COLUM. J.L. & SOC. PROBS. 357 (1989)

Sunstein, Cass R., *Neutrality in Constitutional Law*, 92 COLUM. L. REV. 1 (1992)

_____, *Disrupting Voluntary Transactions*, in *MARKETS AND JUSTICE*, John N. Chapman and J. Roland Pennock, eds. (New York, NY: New York University Press, 1989)

Tiller, Sharon L., *Litigation, Legislation, and Limelight: Obstacles to Commercial Surrogate Mother Arrangements*, 72 IOWA L. REV. 415 (1987)

Wagner, William Joseph, *The Contractual Reallocation of Procreative Resources and Parental Rights: The Natural Endowment Critique*, 41 CASE W. RES. L. REV. 1 (1990)

1995 / The Commerce of Surrogate Motherhood

Weber, Walter M., *The Personhood of Unborn Children—A First Principle in Surrogate Motherhood Analysis*, 13 HARV. J.L. & PUB. POL'Y 125 (1990)

West, Robin, *A Rejoinder to Judge Posner (Colloquy: Submission, Choice, and Ethics)*, 99 HARV. L. REV. 1449 (1986)

Wilker, Norma Juliet, *Society's Response to the New Reproductive Technologies: The Feminist Perspectives*, 59 S. CAL. L. REV. 1043 (1986)

Williams, Patricia J., *On Being the Object of Property*, in FEMINIST LEGAL THEORY: READINGS IN LAW AND GENDER, Katharine T. Bartlett and Rosanne Kennedy, eds. (Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1991)

Non-Legal Literature

ACOG Committee Opinion, Committee on Ethics Number 88—November 1990, *Ethical Issues in Surrogate Motherhood*, 37 INT'L J. GYNECOLOGY & OBSTETRICS 139 (1992)

Anderson, Elizabeth S., *Is Women's Labor a Commodity?*, 19 PHIL. PUB. AFF. 71 (Winter 1990)

Andrews, Lori B., *Control and Compensation: Laws Governing Extracorporeal Generative Materials*, 14 J. MED. PHIL. 541 (1989)

_____, *Feminism Revisited: Fallacies and Policies in the Surrogacy Debate*, 9 LOGOS 81 (1988)

Andrews, Lori B., *The Aftermath of Baby M: Proposed State Laws on Surrogate Motherhood*, 17 HASTINGS CENTER REP. 31 (Oct. - Nov. 1987)

Anleu, Sharyn Roach, *Surrogacy: For Love but Not for Money?*, 6 GENDER & SOC'Y 30 (1992)

_____, *Reinforcing Gender Norms: Commercial and Altruistic Surrogacy*, 33 ACTA SOCIOLOGIA 63 (1990)

Annas, George J., *Death Without Dignity for Commercial Surrogacy: The Case of Baby M*, 18 HASTINGS CENTER REP. 21 (Apr. - May 1988)

_____, *Baby M: Babies (and Justice) For Sale*, 17 HASTINGS CENTER REP. 13 (June 1987)

- Ardritti, Rita, *The Surrogacy Business*, 18 SOC. POL'Y 42 (1987)
- Arneson, Richard J., *Commodification and Commercial Surrogacy*, 21 PHIL. PUB. AFF. 132 (Spring 1992)
- Belliotti, Raymond A., *Marxism, Feminism, and Surrogate Motherhood*, 14 SOC. THEORY & PRAC. 389 (1988)
- Bhimji, S., *Womb for Rent—Ethical Aspects of Surrogate Motherhood*, 137 CANADIAN MED. ASSN. J. 1132 (1987)
- Brahams, Diana, *The Hasty British Ban on Commercial Surrogacy*, 17 HASTINGS CENTER REP. 16 (Feb. 1987)
- Brecher, Bob, *Surrogacy and Its Consequences: Some Misgivings*, 5 EXPLOR. KNOWL. 17 (1988)
- Callahan, Joan, *Surrogate Motherhood: Politics and Privacy*, 4 J. CLIN. ETHICS 82 (Spring 1993)
- Carbone, June, *The Limits of Contract in Family Law: An Analysis of Surrogate Motherhood*, 9 LOGOS 147 (1988)
- Charo, R.A., *Problems in Commercialized Surrogate Mothering*, 13 WOMEN & HEALTH 195 (1987)
- Chokr, N.N., *Feminist Perspectives on Reproductive Technologies—The Politics of Motherhood*, 14 TECHNOLOGY IN SOCIETY 317 (1992)
- Cohen, B. and T.L. Friend, *Legal and Ethical Implications of Surrogate Mother Contracts*, 14 CLINICS IN PERINATOLOGY 281 (1987)
- Damico, Alfonso J., *Surrogate Motherhood: Contract, Gender, and Liberal Politics*, in PUBLIC POLICY AND THE PUBLIC GOOD, Ethan Fishman, ed. (Westport, CN: Greenwood Press, 1991)
- Davies, Iwan, *Contracts to Bear Children*, 11 J. MED. ETHICS 61 (June 1985)
- Donovan, Patricia, *New Reproductive Technologies: Some Legal Dilemmas*, 18 FAM. PLAN. PERSPECTIVES 57 (1986)

1995 / *The Commerce of Surrogate Motherhood*

Ebrahim, Abul Fadl Mohsin, *Islamic Teachings and Surrogate Motherhood*, 3 J. ST. REL. 35 (Mar. 1990)

Ehrenreich, Nancy, *Wombs for Hire*, 6 TIKKUN 71 (1991)

Feldman, Susan, *Multiple Biological Mothers: The Case for Gestation*, 23 J. SOC. PHIL. 98 (Spring 1992)

Fischer, S., and I. Gillman, *Surrogate Motherhood—Attachment, Attitudes and Social Support*, 54 PSYCHIATRY 13 (1991)

Fleck, Leonard M., *Surrogate Motherhood: Is it Morally Equivalent to Selling Babies?*, 9 LOGOS 135 (1988)

Fox, Robin, *Babies for Sale*, 27 PUBLIC INTEREST 14 (Spring 1993)

Gatens-Robinson, Eugenie, *Selling Spare Parts and Renting Useful Spaces*, 18 J. SOC. PHIL. 28 (Winter 1987)

Glover, Jonathan, *Ethics of New Reproductive Technologies: The Glover Report to the European Commission*, 100 ETHICS 925 (1990)

Harris, George W., *Surrogacy, Patriarchy, and Contracts*, 6 PUB. AFF. Q. 255 (July 1992)

Harrison, Michelle, *Women as Breeders? Ethical and Racial Issues*, 5 NEWS FOR WOMEN IN PSYCHIATRY 4 (July 1987)

Heyl, Barbara Sherman, *Commercial Contracts and Human Connectedness*, 25 SOCIETY 11 (Mar.- Apr. 1988)

Hirschman, Elizabeth, *Babies for Sale: Market Ethics and the New Reproductive Technologies*, 25 J. CONSUMER AFF. 358 (1991)

Houlgate, Laurence D., *Whose Child: "In Re Baby M" and the Biological Preference Principle*, 9 LOGOS 161 (1988)

Kermani, E.J., *Issues of Child-Custody and Our Moral Values in the Era of New Medical Technology*, 31 J. AM. ACAD. CHILD AND ADOLESCENT 533 (1992)

Ketchum, Sara Ann, *Selling Babies and Selling Bodies*, 4 HYPATIA 116 (Fall 1989)

- Kornegay, R. Jo, *Is Commercial Surrogacy Baby-Selling?*, 7 J. APPLIED PHIL. 45 (Oct. 1990)
- Krimmel, Herbert T., *Surrogate Mother Arrangements From the Perspective of the Child*, 9 LOGOS 97 (1988)
- _____, *The Case Against Surrogate Parenting*, 13 HASTINGS CENTER REP. 35 (Oct. 1983)
- Kuo, Lenore, *The Morality of Surrogate Mothering*, 27 SO. J. PHIL. 361 (1989)
- Malm, Heidi M., *Commodification or Compensation: A Reply to Ketchum*, 4 HYPATIA 128 (1989)
- _____, *Paid Surrogacy: Arguments and Responses*, 3 PUB. AFF. Q. 57 (Fall 1989)
- May, William F., *Surrogate Motherhood and the Marketplace*, 85 S. ATLANTIC Q. 360 (1986)
- Merrick, Janna C., *Selling Reproductive Rights: Policy Issues in Surrogate Motherhood*, 8 POL. & LIFE SCI. 161 (1990)
- Meyer, Michael J., *The Idea of Selling in Surrogate Motherhood*, 4 PUB. AFF. Q. 175 (1990)
- Miller, Tracy E., *A Resounding No To Commercial Surrogacy*, 18 HASTINGS CENTER REP. 4 (Aug. - Sept. 1988)
- Moody-Adams, Michele M., *On Surrogacy: Morality, Markets, and Motherhood*, 5 PUB. AFF. Q. 175 (1991)
- Nelson, Hilde and James Lindemann Nelson, *Cutting Motherhood in Two: Some Suspicions Concerning Surrogacy*, 4 HYPATIA 85 (Fall 1989)
- Neuhaus, Richard John, *Renting Women, Buying Babies and Class Struggles*, 25 SOCIETY 8 (Mar. - April 1988)
- Newton, Lisa H., *Surrogate Motherhood and the Limits of Rational Ethics*, 9 LOGOS 113 (1988)
- Oakley, Justin, *Altruistic Surrogacy and Informed Consent*, 6 BIOETHICS 269 (1992)

1995 / *The Commerce of Surrogate Motherhood*

Oliver, Kelly, *Marxism and Surrogacy*, 4 HYPATIA 95 (Fall 1989)

Page, Edgar, *Donation, Surrogacy and Adoption*, in APPLIED PHILOSOPHY: MORALS AND METAPHYSICS IN CONTEMPORARY DEBATE, Brenda Almond and Donald R. Hill, eds. (New York, NY: Routledge, 1991)

Parker, P.J., *Motivation of Surrogate Mothers—Initial Findings*, 140 AM. J. PSYCHIATRY 117 (1983)

Pollitt, Katha, *The Strange Case of Baby M*, 244 THE NATION 677 (May 23, 1987)

Prokopijevic, Miroslav, *Surrogate Motherhood*, 7 J. APPLIED PHIL. 169 (1990)

Raymond, Janice G., *Reproductive Gifts and Gift Giving: The Altruistic Woman*, 20 HASTINGS CENTER REPT. 7 (Nov. - Dec. 1990)

Robertson, John A., *Surrogate Mothers: Not So Novel After All*, 13 HASTINGS CENTER REP. 28 (Oct. 1983)

Robinson, Cheryl, *Surrogate Motherhood: Implications for the Mother-Fetus Relationship*, 13 WOMEN & POL. 203 (1993)

Rosner, Fred, *In Vitro Fertilization and Surrogate Motherhood: The Jewish View*, 22 J. REL. HEALTH 139 (1983)

Rothman, Barbara Katz, *Cheap Labor: Sex, Class, Race—and Surrogacy*, 25 SOCIETY 21 (Mar. - Apr. 1988)

Satz, Debra, *Markets in Women's Reproductive Labor*, 21 PHIL. PUB. AFFAIRS 107 (1992)

Schwartz, Lita Linzer, *Psychological and Legal Perspectives on Surrogate Motherhood*, 19 AM. J. FAM. THERAPY 363 (1991)

Shanley, Mary Lyndon, *Surrogate Mothering and Women's Freedom: A Critique of Contracts for Human Reproduction*, 18 SIGNS 618 (1993)

Shore, Cris, *Virgin Births and Sterile Debates: Anthropology and the New Reproductive Technologies*, 33 CURRENT ANTHROPOLOGY 295 (June 1992)

Sistare, Christine T., *Reproductive Freedom and Women's Freedom: Surrogacy and Autonomy*, 19 PHIL. F. 227 (1988)

Smith, Harlan L. and Paul A. Lewis, *A Protestant View of New Reproductive Technologies*, 14 SECOND OPINION 94 (1990)

Snowdon, C., *What Makes a Mother—Interviews with Women Involved in Egg Donation and Surrogacy*, 21 BIRTH-ISSUES IN PERINATAL CARE 77 (1994)

Tangri, S.S., and J.R. Kahn, *Ethical Issues in the New Reproductive Technologies—Perspectives from Feminism and the Psychology Profession*, 24 PROFESSIONAL PSYCHOLOGY - RESEARCH AND PRACTICE 271 (1993)

Thornton, J.G., H.M. McNamara, and I.A. Montague, *Would You Rather Be a Birth or a Genetic Mother—If So, How Much?*, 20 J. MED. ETHICS 87 (1994)

Tong, Rosemarie, *The Overdue Death of a Feminist Chameleon: Taking a Stand on Surrogacy Arrangements*, J. SOC. PHIL. 40 (Fall - Winter 1990)

Trusted, Jennifer, *Gifts and Gametes: Reflections About Surrogacy*, in APPLIED PHILOSOPHY: MORALS AND METAPHYSICS IN CONTEMPORARY DEBATE, Brenda Almond and Donald R. Hill, eds. (New York, NY: Routledge, 1991)

Wertheimer, Alan, *Two Questions About Surrogacy and Exploitation*, 21 PHIL. PUB. AFF. 211 (1992)

White, Becky Cox, *Overview of the OTA Report "Infertility: Medical and Social Choices,"* 14 J. MED. PHIL. 493 (1989)

Winslade, William, *Surrogate Mothers: Private Right or Public Wrong?*, 9 J. MED. ETHICS 153 (1981)

Woliver, *Reproductive Technologies and Surrogacy: Policy Concerns for Women*, 8 POL. & LIFE SCI. 185 (1990)

Zohar, Noam, *Artificial Insemination and Surrogate Motherhood: A Halakhic Perspective*, 2 S'VARA 13 (1991)

Related Bibliographies

Bach, Kathleen K., RESEARCH GUIDE, SURROGATE MOTHERHOOD (Buffalo, NY: W.S. Hein, 1987)

1995 / The Commerce of Surrogate Motherhood

Buchanan, Jim, **REGULATING THE BABY MAKERS: FROM *BABY M* TO THE PRESENT, A BIBLIOGRAPHY** (Montecello, IL: Vance Bibliographies, 1991)

_____, ***BABY M & SURROGATE MOTHERHOOD: A RESOURCE GUIDE*** (Monticello, IL: Vance Bibliographies, 1987)

Peritore, Laura, ***A Select Bibliography on Surrogacy (Special Issue on Surrogacy)***, 22 *FAM. LAW. Q.* 213 (1988)

Robbins, Sara, **SURROGATE PARENTING: AN ANNOTATED REVIEW OF THE LITERATURE** (Brooklyn, NY: CompuBibs, 1984)

Dissertations and Conference Papers

Asch, Adrienne, **VALUES, ATTITUDES, AND PUBLIC POLICY: THE CASE OF SURROGATE MOTHERHOOD** (Ph.D. diss., Columbia University, 1992)

Fischer, Susan Hardwick, **ATTACHMENT AND SELF-REPORTED BEHAVIORS OF SURROGATE MOTHERS AND NON-SURROGATE MOTHERS DURING PREGNANCY** (Ph.D., diss., Hofstra University, 1989)

Gunn, Nancy, **TRAP NEST (AN OPERA): ACT I**, Libretto by Thalia Field (an original composition about a surrogate mother who reconsiders her decision) (Ph.D. diss., City University of New York, 1993)

Hill, John Lawrence, **IN DEFENSE OF SURROGATE PARENTING ARRANGEMENTS: AN ETHICAL AND LEGAL ANALYSIS** (Ph.D. diss., Georgetown University, 1989)

Nygaard, Vicki Leanne, **USING FEMINIST SOCIOLOGY AS A THEORETICAL APPROACH IN EXAMINING ISSUES CONCERNING REPRODUCTIVE TECHNOLOGIES** (M.A. thesis, University of Victoria, 1992)

Patterson, Cynthia Ann, **CONTRACTUAL REPRODUCTION: LEGAL, POLITICAL, AND ETHICAL PERSPECTIVES OF SURROGATE MOTHERHOOD** (M.A. thesis, University of Louisville, 1988)

Resnick, Rita Fay, **SURROGATE MOTHERS: THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN EARLY ATTACHMENT AND THE RELINQUISHING OF A CHILD** (Ph.D. diss., The Fielding Institute, 1989)

Shah, Leena Das, **THE ISSUE OF SURROGATE MOTHERING: A SOCIAL REGULATORY POLICY-MAKING MODEL, 1980-1990** (Ph.D. diss., University of Idaho, 1991)

Waters, Anne Schulherr, **MORALITY, LAW, AND POLITICS: REPRODUCTION AND SURROGACY** (Ph.D. diss., Purdue University, 1992)

