SELECT COMMITTEE OF ADVISORS

Charity Kenyon, Chair
Hon. Coleman Blease
Hon. Cecily Bond
Jerome J. Curtis, Jr.
Hon. Leonard M. Friedman
Martha Geiger
Hon. B. Abbott Goldberg
Bion M. Gregory
Hon. Eugene Gualco
Hon. Lawrence K. Karlton
Adolph Moskovitz
Donald R. Prinz
Albert S. Rodda
John E. Ryan
Hon. Gordon D. Schaber

Robert Williams
William Wilson

Practicing Bar
Judiciary
Judiciary
Faculty
Judiciary
Public Employment Relations Board
Special Consultant
Legislative Counsel of California
Judiciary
Judiciary
Practicing Bar
Faculty
California State Senator (Retired)
Acting Dean and Professor of Law
University Counsellor and Distinguished Professor of Law
Office of the Governor
Practicing Bar

The Editorial Board of the Pacific Law Journal is pleased to announce the Board of Editors for Volume 24.

Steve Holden
Christopher W. Ewing
Robert Robards
Don Cope
Richard D. Nobleman
Steve Weber
Wendy York
Albert Flor, Jr.
Terry N. A. Buccino
Michaelle DiGrazia
Dana Astrachan
Pamela Lewis Bailey
Jineen Cuddy

Editor in Chief
Managing Editor
Associate Managing Editor
Legislation Editor
Associate Legislation Editor
Associate Legislation Editor
Associate Legislation Editor
Articles Editor
Associate Articles Editor
Comment Editor
Associate Comment Editor
Associate Comment Editor
Associate Comment Editor
Copyright 1992 by McGeorge School of Law, University of the Pacific. Second Class Postage paid at Sacramento, California and at additional mailing offices (ISSN 0030-8757). Additional entries in Indianapolis, Indiana.
Published quarterly by the students of McGeorge School of Law, University of the Pacific, 3200 Fifth Avenue, Sacramento, CA 95817.
The Pacific Law Journal prints all matter that it deems worthy of publication. Views expressed herein are those of the authors, and do not necessarily reflect the policies or opinions of the Journal, its editors and staff, or the law school. The Journal welcomes the submission of unsolicited manuscripts. Manuscripts along with computer disk (preferably in WordPerfect 5.1), if available, should be sent to the Articles Editor, Pacific Law Journal, 3200 Fifth Avenue, Sacramento, CA 95817.

SUBSCRIPTION INFORMATION AND REQUESTS FOR BACK ISSUES
The Pacific Law Journal is published quarterly (October, January, April and July), and the subscription cost for the volume, which includes all four issues, is $20.00. (This subscription cost includes our yearly Review of Selected California Legislation). Single issue subscriptions are available, and single issues may be purchased independently of a subscription. Requests for the Journal should be in writing; telephone orders will be taken only if paid prior to mailing. A subscription will commence with each October issue and billing will occur within that month. Statements will be sent quarterly through July, at which time an account must be current to insure mailing of the next volume. Subscriptions will be automatically renewed each October unless a cancellation request is received prior to September to prevent mailing of the October issue. If a subscriber wishes to cancel mid-year, the Journal would prefer to complete the mailing of the issues that would complete the volume. The subscriber is responsible for any issues mailed prior to the date of the cancellation request.
Duplicate copies of the Journal will not be sent without charge if nondelivery is based upon a change of address without notification. A NOTICE OF THE SUBSCRIBER’S CHANGE OF ADDRESS MUST BE RECEIVED AT LEAST 60 DAYS BEFORE THE DATE OF THE ISSUE FOR WHICH IT IS TO TAKE EFFECT.
UNLESS A CLAIM IS MADE FOR NONRECEIPT OF AN ISSUE (OTHER THAN AN ADDRESS CHANGE) WITHIN 60 DAYS OF PUBLICATION THAT ISSUE WILL NOT BE SUPPLIED FREE OF CHARGE.
Requests for subscription information, or notices of an address change, should be sent to the Subscription through Volume 10 may be obtained from Fred B. Rothman & Co., 10368 West Centennial Road, Littleton, Colorado 80123. Copies of back issues from Volume 11, as available, may be purchased directly from the Pacific Law Journal.

SUBSCRIPTION:  $20.00 per year
Single issues (Volume 11 and continuing, as available): January issue $15.00, Symposium issues $15.00, all other issues $10.00. (These prices are subject to change without notice).
REPRINTS:  $6.00 per copy (as available). Reprints from Volume 21 to present are available at no charge, since the Journal is now computer typeset. To obtain a laser printed reprint of any article, please write to the Pacific Law Journal, 3200 Fifth Avenue, Sacramento, CA 95817.

REVIEW OF SELECTED NEVADA LEGISLATION
Due to a declining subscription base, the Pacific Law Journal was forced to discontinue its Review of Selected Nevada Legislation. The last issue available is 1989. The Journal has a limited supply of back issues available at a cost of $20.00 per issue.

All issues of the Pacific Law Journal are typeset in-house using WordPerfect 5.1 and printed on the Lasermaster 1000, Personal Typesetter, printer. For information on this process you may call the editorial offices at (916) 739-7171 between the hours of 8:30 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. (PST).
THE ADMINISTRATION

BILL L. ATCHLEY, B.A., M.S., PH.D.
HORACE W. FLEMMING, JR., B.A., M.A., PH.D.
JOSEPH L. SUBBIONDO, B.A., M.A.

MICHAEL GOINS, B.A.
CURTIS S. REDDEN, B.S.
JUDITH M. CHAMBERS, B.A., M.A., D.H.L.
GORDON D. SCHABER, A.B., J.D., LL.D.

JOHN E. RYAN, B.A., J.D., LL.M.
DAVID W. MILLER, A.B., J.D.
GLENN A. FAIT, B.A., J.D.

JANE KELSO, B.A., J.D.
JAMES J. McHUGH, A.B., M.A., LL.B.

MARGARET K. DISTLER, B.A.
W. ERIC McELWAIN
ROBERT M.C. WEBSTER, B.A.
ROBERT A. CHAIM, B.A., D.A.
CAROL J. HUNTER
KATHERINE HENDERSON, B.A., J.D., M.LL.
GARY L. EVANS, B.A., C.P.A.
MERRIS Z. DARNELL, M.A., M.S.

President of the University
Executive Vice President of the University
Vice President for Academic Affairs of the University
Vice President for Finance of the University
Vice President for Institutional Advancement
Vice President for Student Life of the University
University Counsellor and Distinguished Professor of Law
Acting Dean and Professor of Law
Acting Associate Dean for Academic Affairs and Professor of Law
Associate Dean/Special Counsel and Director, Institute for Administrative Justice, Lecturer in Law
Dean of Students and Lecturer in Law
Associate Dean for Career Development, Lecturer in Law
Director of Development
Director of International Studies
Director, European Studies, Lecturer in Law
Assistant Dean of Students, Lecturer in Law
Registrar
Law Librarian
Director of Business Affairs
Director of the Career Development Office

FACULTY OF LAW

JUDGE JAMES R. ADAMS, B.A., J.D.
Professor of Law

JAIME AGUDELO, B.S., M.A., PH.D., C.P.A.
Adjunct Professor of Accounting

RICHARD ALBAUGH, B.A., J.D., LL.M.
Adjunct Professor of Law

CECILIA ARNOLD, B.A., M.A., J.D.
Associate Clinical Professor Adjunct

GILLES S. ATTIA, B.S., J.D., LL.M
Professor of Law

GORDON S. BACA, B.S., LL.B.
Adjunct Professor of Law
CHRISTA BAN, J.D.
Visiting Professor of Law
ELIZABETH A. BECKER, B.A., J.D.
Director, Sacramento Mediation Center
Clinical Program
MICHAEL A. BERCH, B.A., J.D.
Visiting Professor of Law
DON BERGER, A.B., J.D., LL.M.
Professor of Law
JOHN D. BESSEY, B.A., J.D.
Adjunct Professor of Law
ROBERT K. BEST, A.B., S.D.
Adjunct Professor of Law
WILLIAM R. BICKFORD, B.A., LL.B.
Adjunct Professor of Law
KIMBERLY MITCHELL BOTT, B.A., J.D.
Adjunct Professor of Law
COREY BROWN, B.S., J.D.
Adjunct Clinical Professor of Law
STEPHEN J. BURNS, B.A., M.A., J.D.
Assistant Professor of Law
JOYCE L. CARRILLO, B.A., J.D.
Clinical Professor
LINDA CARTER, B.A., J.D.
Professor of Law
ROBERT A. CHAIM, B.A., D.A.
Assistant Dean of Students, Lecturer in Law
JEFFREY C. CHANG, A.B., J.D., J.S.M.
Adjunct Professor of Law
THOMAS CHASE, B.S., M.B.A.
Adjunct Professor of Business Administration
JONATHAN CHRISTIANSON, B.A., J.D.
Legal Process Instructor
ERIC J. COFILL, A.B., J.D., LL.M.
Adjunct Professor of Law
RAYMOND COLETTA, A.B., J.D.
Associate Professor of Law
ROBIN A. MORRIS COLLIN, B.A., J.D.
Professor of Law
THOMAS COYNE, B.A., J.D.
Professor of Law
KEVIN R. CULHANE, J.D., J.S.M.
Adjunct Professor of Law
JEROME J. CURTIS, JR., B.A., J.D., LL.M.
Professor of Law, Advisor to the Pacific Law Journal
JULIE ANNE DAVIES, B.A., J.D.
Associate Professor of Law
WYLE H. DAVIS, J.D., LL.M.
Visiting Professor of Law
CHRISTINE DENTINO, B.A., J.D., LL.M.
Professor of Law
HOWARD E. ENGLE, JR., B.A., J.D., LL.M.
Professor of Law
GLENN A. FAIT, B.A., J.D.
Associate Dean/Special Counsel and Director, Institute for Administrative Justice, Lecturer of Law
BENJAMIN D. FRANTZ, B.A., J.D.
Professor of Law
RENEE E. FORD, B.A., J.D.
Clinical Staff Attorney
KATHERINE FRIEDRICH, B.A., J.D.
Clinical Staff Attorney
FRANKLIN A. GEVURTZ, B.S., J.D.
Professor of Law
JUDGE B. ABBOTT GOLDBERG, B.A., LL.B.
Sacramento County Superior Court (Retired)
Scholar in Residence, Special Consultant to the Pacific Law Journal
GEORGE A. GOULD, B.A., J.D.
Professor of Law
EILEEN HAMILTON, B.A., M.A., J.D.
Legal Process Instructor
MEGALI HAVENS, B.A., J.D.
Legal Process Instructor
MARK L. HEFTER, B.A., M.A., LL.M.
Adjunct Professor of Law
AMEY STEWART HEMPEL, B.A., J.D.
Legal Process Instructor
VINCENT C. IMMEL, B.S., J.D.
Distinguished Visiting Professor of Law
CORWIN W. JOHNSON, A.B., J.D.
Distinguished Visiting Professor of Law
WARREN A. JONES, B.A., J.D.
Clinical Professor of Law
KATHLEEN M. KELLY, B.A., J.D.
Professor of Law
CHARLES D. KELSO, A.B., J.D., LL.M., LL.D., J.S.D.
Professor of Law
J. CLARK KELSO, B.A., J.D.
Associate Professor of Law, Advisor to The Transnational Lawyer
JANE KELSO, B.A., J.D.
Dean of Students, Director, Pre-Law Summer Program, Lecturer in Law
JUDGES ANTHONY M. KENNEDY, A.B., LL.B.
Associate Justice, Supreme Court of the United States, Adjunct Professor of Law
PHILIP M. KNOX, JR., B.S., J.D.
Adjunct Professor of Law
BRIAN F. LANDSBERG, B.A., J.D.
Professor of Law
LAWRENCE LEVINE, B.A., J.D.
Professor of Law
HANS-HENRIK LIDGAARD, PH.D./LAW
Professor of Law
EDWARD R. LITWIN, B.A., J.D.
Adjunct Professor of Law
PIERRE R. LOISEAUX, LL.B., LL.M.
Visiting Professor of Law
FLORENCE J. LUTHER, J.D.
Emeritus Professor of Law
STEPHEN C. MCCAFFREY, B.A., J.D., DR., JUR.
Professor of Law
REAR ADMIRAL JAMES J. McHUGH, A.B., M.A., LL.B.
  Associate Dean for Career Development,
  Lecturer of Law
KENT MEYER, B.A., M.B.A., Ph.D., J.D.
  Adjunct Professor of Law
DAVID W. MILLER, A.B., J.D., LL.B.
  Acting Associate Dean and Professor of Law
STEPHEN MOPSICK, A.B., J.D., LL.M.
  Adjunct Professor of Law
JOHN P. MORRIS, B.A., J.D.
  Professor of Law
JOHN E. B. MYERS, B.S., J.D.
  Professor of Law
RICHARD W. NAHSTOLL, B.A., J.D., LL.B.
  Visiting Professor of Law
ALLAN B. O'CONNOR, A.B., J.D.
  Emeritus Professor of Law
ROBERT F. O'NWEAL, B.A., J.D.
  Professor of Law
CHRISTOPHER OROURKE, B.A., M.L.S.
  Clinical Staff Attorney
JAN ELLEN REED, B.A., LL.B.
  Professor of Law
JAMES RITCHIE, B.S., M.S., Ph.D., J.D.
  Professor of Law
JUDGE RONALD B. ROBIE, B.A., M.A., J.D.
  Sacramento County Superior Court,
  Adjunct Professor of Law
CLAUDIA D. ROHRER, A.B., J.D.
  Professor of Law
ROBERT RUBIN, B.S., J.D., LL.M.
  Adjunct Professor of Law
KAREN W. RUTHENBERG, Jr., B.A., J.D., LL.M.
  Adjunct Professor of Law
JANE A. RYAN, B.A., M.A., J.D.
  Legal Process Instructor
JOHN E. RYAN, B.A., J.D., LL.M.
  Acting Dean, McGeorge School of Law,
  Professor of Law
MICHAEL S. SANDS, B.S., J.D.
  Director, Center for Legal Advocacy and
  Professor of Law
JUDGE GORDON D. SCHABER, A.B., J.D., LL.D.
  University Counsellor and Distinguished
  Professor of Law
EUGENE F. SCOLES, J.D., LL.M., J.S.D.
  Professor of Law
GLENDALEE SCULLY, B.A., J.D.
  Director, Clinical Legal Education
  Clinical Professor of Law
THOMAS J. SCULLY, B.A., J.D.
  Clinical Professor of Law
GLEN W. SHELLHAAS, A.B., J.D.
  Emeritus Professor of Law (Deceased)
JOHN CARY SIMS, A.B., J.D.
  Associate Professor of Law
ANTHONY W. SKROCKI, J.D., LL.M.
  Professor of Law
STUART L. SOMACH, B.A., J.D.
  Adjunct Professor of Law
JUSTICE CHARLES SPRINGER, B.A., J.D., LL.M.
  Justice, Nevada Supreme Court
  Adjunct Professor of Law
CHARLES J. STEVENS, B.A., J.D.
  Adjunct Professor of Law
BRIAN TAUGHER, B.S., J.D.
  Adjunct Professor of Law
JOHN M. TAYLOR, B.A., J.D.
  Adjunct Professor of Law
JUDGE RONALD S. TOCHTERMAN, A.B., J.D.,
  Adjunct Professor of Law
FRANK J. TRELEASE, A.B., LL.B., J.S.D., L.L.D.
  Emeritus Professor of Law (deceased)
STEPHEN W. TROPP, J.D.,
  Adjunct Professor of Law
RICHARD VARGO, B.S., M.B.A., Ph.D.,
  Adjunct Professor of Accounting
MICHAEL VITIELLO, B.A., J.D.
  Professor of Law
GREGORY S. WEBER, A.B., J.D.
  Assistant Professor of Law
ROBERT M. C. WEBSTER
  Director, European Studies and
  Lecturer in Law
PHILIP WILE, B.A., J.D.
  Professor of Law and Director, Master of
  Programs in Taxation and Laws in Business
  and Taxation
FRANK D. WINDSON, B.S., M.B.A., J.D.
  Adjunct Professor of Law
DONALD H. WOLLETT, A.B., LL.B.
  Emeritus Professor of Law
KOJO YELPAALA, LL.B., M.B.A., MSc., J.S.D.
  Professor of Law, Advisor to The
  Transnational Lawyer